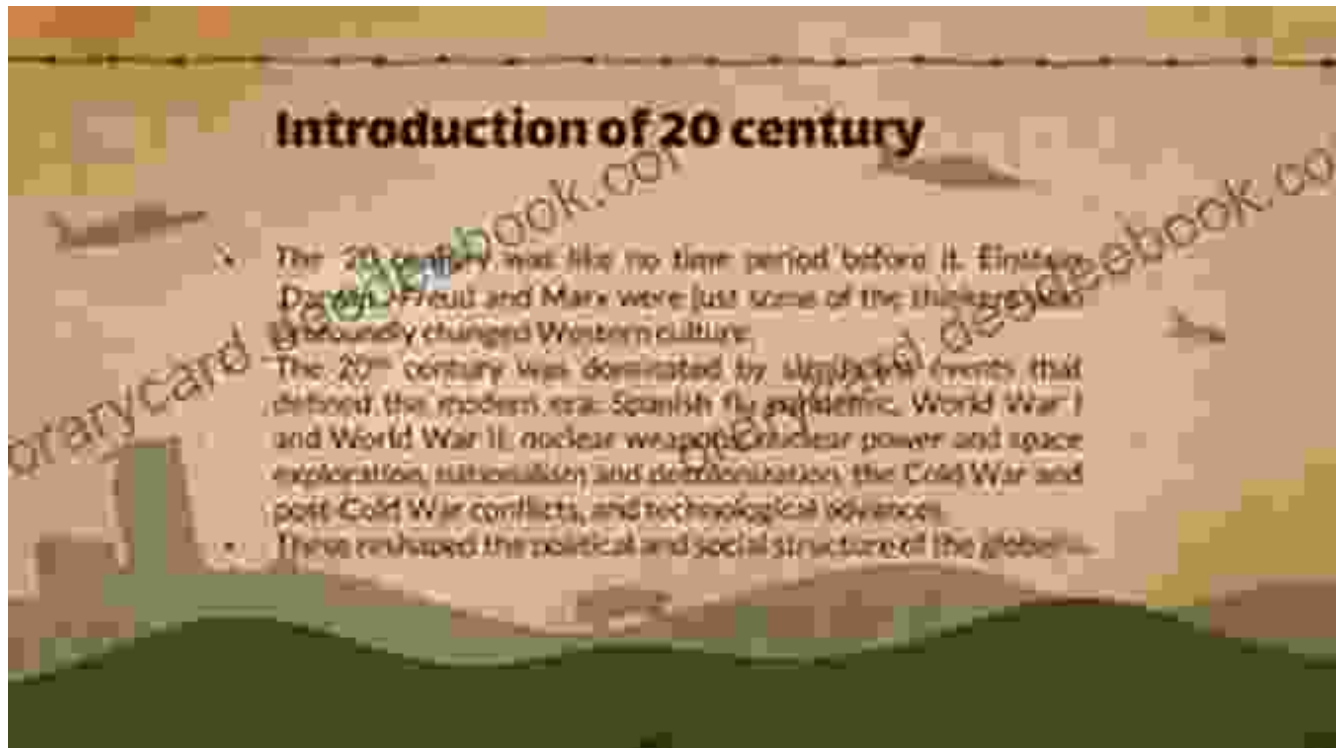
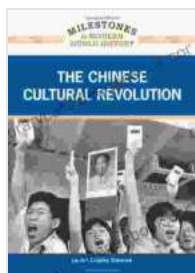


# The Chinese Cultural Revolution: Milestones in Modern World History



The Chinese Cultural Revolution was a tumultuous era in modern world history, spanning the decade from 1966 to 1976. Initiated by Mao Zedong, the then leader of China, the Cultural Revolution was intended to purge the country of "capitalist roaders" and promote Maoist ideology throughout society.



## The Chinese Cultural Revolution (Milestones in Modern World History) by Louise Chipley Slavicek

★★★★★ 5 out of 5

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Text-to-Speech : Enabled

Screen Reader : Supported

Print length : 128 pages



The Cultural Revolution was a complex and multifaceted event, with a profound impact on Chinese society and the course of modern world history. In this article, we will explore some of the key milestones of this era and their enduring legacy.

### **The Beginning of the Cultural Revolution (1966)**

The Cultural Revolution began in 1966 with the publication of Mao Zedong's "Sixteen Points" document. This document accused the Party leadership of taking a "capitalist road" and called for a mass movement to purge these elements from society.

In response to Mao's call, students and young people formed Red Guard units, which were given the authority to carry out the Cultural Revolution. The Red Guards targeted party officials, intellectuals, and anyone else they suspected of being "revisionist."

### **The Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution (1966-1969)**

The first phase of the Cultural Revolution, known as the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, was a period of intense political turmoil and violence. The Red Guards ransacked homes, beat up their victims, and publicly humiliated them.

The Cultural Revolution also had a devastating impact on the Chinese education system. Schools were closed, and teachers were replaced with Red Guards. Students were encouraged to abandon their studies and focus on political activism.

## **The Army Takes Over (1969-1971)**

In 1969, Mao Zedong ordered the People's Liberation Army to intervene in the Cultural Revolution. The army was tasked with restoring order and suppressing the Red Guards.

The army's intervention marked a turning point in the Cultural Revolution. It led to the arrest of many Red Guard leaders and the gradual restoration of order in Chinese society.

## **The Death of Mao Zedong and the End of the Cultural Revolution (1976)**

Mao Zedong died in 1976, and his death marked the end of the Cultural Revolution. The new leader of China, Deng Xiaoping, initiated a series of reforms that gradually reversed the policies of the Cultural Revolution.

The Cultural Revolution ended in 1976, but its legacy continues to be debated today. Some historians argue that it was a necessary step in the development of modern China, while others view it as a tragedy that set back the country's progress.

## **Impact of the Cultural Revolution**

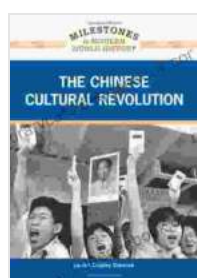
The Cultural Revolution had a profound impact on Chinese society and the course of modern world history. Some of the key impacts of the Cultural Revolution include:

- The death of millions of people
- The destruction of Chinese culture and education
- The weakening of the Chinese Communist Party

- The rise of Deng Xiaoping and the reform era

The Chinese Cultural Revolution was a tumultuous and transformative era in modern world history. Its impact continues to be felt today, both in China and around the world.

The Cultural Revolution is a reminder of the dangers of political extremism and the importance of protecting human rights and freedoms.



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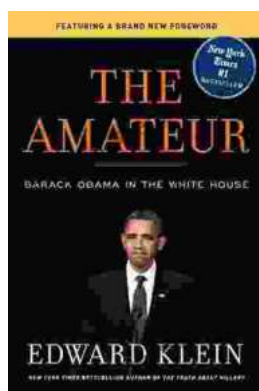
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